

Message Text

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FOR AMBASSADOR YOUNG

E.O. 11652:N/A
TAGS: OVIP (YOUNG, ANDREW)
SUBJECT: MEDIA REACTION

1. FOLLOWING IS REVIEW OF APRIL 3 NEWS ARTICLES.
2. PRESIDENT IN LAGOS. ON BOTH SUNDAY (APRIL 2)
AND MONDAY (APRIL 3) MAJOR MEDIA LEAD WITH PRESIDENT'S
TRIP TO NIGERIA. MOST NOTED THAT PRESIDENT CARTER AND
OBASANJO SEEMED TO DIFFER ON CUBAN PRESENCE IN AFRICA
BECAUSE THERE WAS NO MENTION OF THE SUBJECT IN THE JOINT-
COMMUNIQUE. ALSO ALL NOTED THE DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN TWO
HEADS ON ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA. ALL
LEAD OFF THEIR ARTICLES WITH THE PRESIDENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT
THAT TALKS ON RHODESIA WITH ALL PARTIES CONCERNED WILL BE
RENEWED SOON... NYT (KAUFMAN) WRITES "IN TACTICAL TERMS
WHAT IS INVOLVED, ACCORDING TO DIPLOMATIC SOURCES, IS AN
ATTEMPT ON THE PART OF THE FRONTLINE NATIONS TO INDUCE THE
GUERRILLA LEADERS TO ACCEPT IN PRINCIPLE A MEETING OF ALL
PARTIES THAT WOULD INCLUDE THEIR HATED ADVERSARY, MR.
SMITH...ANOTHER HIGH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL SAID HE
THOUGHT THE RESPONSE OF MR. SMITH AND HIS PARTNERS TO THE
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INVITATIONS WOULD DEPEND ON SUCH FACTORS AS THE WORSENING
RHODESIAN ECONOMY, THE DEGREE OF WHITE EMIGRATION, THE
AMOUNT OF BACKING FROM SA AND THE POSSIBLE INTENSIFICATION
OF GUERRILLA ACTIVITY." ...WRITING ABOUT THE PF COMING TO
NIGERIA TO CONSULT WITH U.S. OFFICIALS. THE WALLSJOURN
(RICHARD LEGER) REPORTS, "IT'S BELIEVED THERE WAS PRESSURE
ON THE PATRIOTIC FRONT TO TRY TO REACH AN END TO THE WAR

FROM THE FRONT LINE STATES AND WORRY INSIDE THE PATRIOTIC FRONT THAT THE INTERNAL SETTLEMENT MIGHT STICK, LEAVING IT WITHOUT A VOICE IN THE NEW GOVERNMENT." ...WP (OTTAWAY) SUMS UP PRESIDENT'S VISIT TO NIGERIA: "THE ISSUES OF MAJORITY RULE AND RACE RELATIONS TENDED TO DOMINATE THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT HERE AND LITTLE ELSE OF SUBSTANCE APPEARED TO RESULT FROM HIS TALKS WITH OBASANJO." ...WP (KRAFT) WRITING FROM PARIS ABOUT THE TRIP: "BUT THE PRICE PAID FOR THE AFRICAN VISIT IS NOT LOW. THE U.S. IS NOW OVER-COMMITTED TO AFRICA IN A WAY MANIFEST IN TWO TROUBLE SPOTS --RHODESIA AND THE HORN...THE U.S. IS HUNG UP -- HALF LEANING TOWARD A DEAL THAT MOVES TOWARD DEMOCRATIC RULE, HALF STANDING ALOOF FOR FEAR OF AFFRONTING THE RADICALS. THUS DESPITE ALL OF CARTER'S EFFORTS, THE U.S. REMAINS SUSPECT AMONG BLACKS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, AND THE RUSSIANS CAN EASILY OUTBID THE AMERICANS BY ALL-OUT SUPPORT FOR THE RADICALS...IN AFRICA, THERE ARE AT WORK MULTIFOLD AND UNFATHOMABLE RIVALRIES -- AMONG NATIONS, TRIBES, LEADERS AND WOULD-BE LEADERS. WITH NO GREAT MATERIAL INTEREST AT STATE, THE U.S. IS FAR BETTER OFF IN A POSTURE OF GENERAL BENEVOLENCE THAN MIXING DEEP INTO CONFLICTS SURE TO END IN BAD SMASHUPS."...WP (WALSH) WRITES "AMERICAN OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THAT THE IMPORTANCE OF CARTER'S SPEECH WAS LESS IN THE SUBSTANCE THAN IN THE FACT THAT HE HAD CHOSEN TO COME HERE -- TO AFRICA'S MOST POPULOUS NATION -- TO REAFFIRM BASIC U.S. POLICY TOWARD UNCLASSIFIED

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AFRICA."... LONDONOBSERVER (LEGUM)WRITES, "PRESIDENT CARTER STRONGLY OPPOSES WESTERN CONSERVATIVE CLAMOUR FOR AN OPEN CONFRONTATION WITH MOSCOW BY LINKING RUSSIAN AND CUBAN MILITARY WITHDRAWAL FROM AFRICA TO DETENTE. HE BELIEVES THE ONLY EFFECTIVE WAY OF HALTING THE EXPANSION OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE CONTINENT IS THROUGH A CLOSE ALLIANCE BETWEEN THE WESTERN COUNTRIES AND THE MAJOR AFRICAN COUNTRIES --ESPECIALLY NIGERIA AND THE FRONTLINE STATES..." ...CSM (SOUTHERLAND) REPORTS, FROM LAGOS THAT, "THOSE IN THE CAUTIOUS CATEGORY -- AND NIGERIAN JOURNALISTS SAY THEY ARE NUMEROUS --- WANT TO KNOW WHAT HAPPENS NEXT. THEY WANT TO SEE MORE 'TANGIBLE EVIDENCE' OF AMERICA'S COMMITMENT TO MAJORITY RULE IN SA AND IN RHODESIA...IF HE HAD NOT REALIZED IT BEFORE, HOWEVER, MR. CARTER MUST NOW REALIZE THAT THE ISSUE OF THE FUTURE OF SOUTHERN AFRICA IS AN EMOTIONAL ISSUE HERE AND ONE UPON WHICH THE AMERICAN PERFORMANCE IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD IS LIKELY TO BE JUDGED FOR SOME YEARS TO COME." ...REPORTING FROM JOHANNESBURG, BURNS WRITES IN THE NYT THAT VORSTER IN ANTICIPATION OF CARTER CONDEMNING SA WRITES, "MR. VORSTER FORECAST THAT MR. CARTER WOULD CONDEMN SA IN HIS NIGERIAN ADDRESS. BUT THE SOUTH AFRICAN LEADER SAID

HE HAD NO DOUBT THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD AVOID SIMILAR CONDEMNATION OF NIGERIA, WHERE MR. VORSTER SAID, THERE WERE A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP AND PUBLIC EXECUTIONS, AND NO PRESS FREEDOM" ...(VORSTER SAID) NIGERIA IS RESPECTABLE BECAUSE SHE HAS OIL." ...AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE REPORTS CONNIE MULDER, SA MINISTER FOR BLACK AFFAIRS, SAYING, "OUR TASK IS TO SURVIVE THE CARTER ERA." HE EXPRESSED HOPES

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FOR AMBASSADOR YOUNG

THAT CARTER WOULD NOT BE REELECTED PRESIDENT IN 1980."

3. RHODESIA. AP DISPATCH FROM LONDON REPORTS THAT BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS REVEALED THAT AMB. YOUNG HAS DEVISED A TWO-STAGE PLAN TO END THE FIGHTING IN RHODESIA AND ESTABLISH MAJORITY RULE THERE. "THE SOURCES SAID MR. YOUNG'S PLAN CALLS FOR CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE GUERRILLAS AND MR. SMITH, WITH U.S. AND BRITISH ENVOYS SITTING IN. IN THE SECOND STAGE, NEGOTIATIONS WOULD SHIFT TO PROBLEMS OF A NEW RHODESIAN CONSTITUTION...THE BRITISH BELIEVE THE GUERRILLA LEADERS ARE WILLING TO GIVE MR. YOUNG'S LATEST INITIATIVE A CHANCE BECAUSE THEY FEAR THAT THE LONGER MR. SMITH'S PLANS PROCEED TOWARD A MULTIRACIAL GOVERNMENT, THE MORE ISOLATED POLITICALLY GUERRILLAS WILL BECOME." AP OUT OF SALISBURY WRITES THAT INITIAL RHODESIAN GOVERNMENT REACTION TO PRESIDENT CARTER'S CALL FOR A CONFERENCE WAS GUARDED." AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID SMITH AND HIS ASSOCIATES WOULD STUDY THE PROPOSAL AND THE CONDITIONS THAT MIGHT BE IMPOSED BEFORE MAKING A DECISION ...THE COUNTRY'S ONLY NEWSPAPER FOR BLACKS, THE ZIMBABWE

TIMES, URGED ALL RHODESIAN LEADERS 'TO PUT THE NATION
BEFORE PERSONAL OR PARTY FORTUNES AND ACCEPT CARTER'S
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OFFER." ...A REUTERS REPORT CLAIMS, "RHODESIA HAS REPORTED
YESTERDAY TO HAVE LAUNCHED ITS SECOND BIG RAID IN A MONTH
AGAINST ZAMBIA...DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN LUSAKA SAID THE
RAID TOOK PLACE LAST WEEKEND, AND WAS AIMED AT CAMPS OF
THE GUERRILLA FORCES OF JOSHUA NKOMO." NKOMO IS REPORTED
TO HAVE DENIED IT...AP IN SALISBURY REPORTS, "SOURCES IN
LUSAKA SAID 80 BLACK GUERRILLAS WERE WOUNDED OR KILLED"
BUT RHODESIAN MILITARY REFUSED TO COMMENT. REPORT
CONTINUES, "IN LUSAKA, SOURCES SAID THE RHODESIAN ATTACK
TOOK PLACE OVER TWO OR THREE DAYS IN THE GWEMBE VALLEY
NORTH OF LAKE KARIBA." EVANS AND NOVAK WRITING IN THE
WP CLAIM, "THE NEWEST REATIONALE BEHIND CARTER ADMINISTRA-
TION PREFERENCE FOR SOVIET-SUPPLIED GUERRILLAS INSTEAD OF
PRO-WESTERN MODERATES TO RUN RHODESIA IS FEAR OF YET
ANOTHER CUBAN MILITARY OPERATION, A RATIONALE SO CLEARLY
BOGUS THAT IT BRINGS THE U.S. NEAR A DEAD END IN AFRICA...
WHAT IS TRULY INVOLVED IN U.S. POLICY IS NOT FEAR OF CUBANS
SO MUCH AS DESIRE TO PLEASE NIGERIA AND OTHER BLACK
AFRICAN STATES." ARTICLE GOES ON TO SAY THAT IT IS ALSO
BRITISH POLICY...THE LONDON GUARDIAN POLITICAL EDITOR
WRITES, "IN FAIRNESS, IT HAS TO BE SAID THAT MR. YOUNG IS
NOT ALONE AMONGST AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN SUSPECTING THAT,
FOR TWO PINS, BRITAIN WOULD DUMP THE RHODESIAN MESS IN
THEIR LAP. INDEED, SOME OBSERVERS, MYSELF INCLUDED, FEEL
THAT THEY HOPE TO BE ABLE TO PIN THE BLAME ON THE WICKED
BRITISH IF BLACK AFRICAN HOPES ARE DASHED REGARDING THE
RAPID REMOVAL OF MR. SMITH FROM THE RHODESIAN SCENE --
WHICH NOW SEEMS TO BE A MINIMUM DEMAND."...A MANCHESTER
GUARDIAN EDITORIAL SAYS, "THE INTERNAL SETTLEMENT LACKS
ONLY ONE THING TO MAKE IT STICK, AND THAT IS THE SIGNATURE
OF JOSHUA NKOMO... BRITAIN AND THE U.S. ARE EQUALLY AWARE
OF NKOMO'S CLAIMS TO LEADERSHIP IN ZIMBABWE, BUT NKOMO
HAS NO PRESCRIPTIVE RIGHT TO THE PRESIDENCY OF ZIMBABWE.
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WITH A WORKABLE AND RECOGNIZED SEETTLEMENT IN SALISBURY
(OR HARARE) BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE GRADUAL CEASEFIRE ON THE
EASTERN FRONT, HIS FORCES WOULD LACK THE CREDIBILITY THEY
HAVE NOW AND HE HIMSELF WOULD HAVE TO ACCEPT WHATEVER
TERMS WERE ON OFFER."

4. NAMIBIA. REUTERS REPORTS THAT SAM NUJOMA HAS REJECTED

THE WESTERN PLAN. HE IS QUOTED BY AN INDIAN NEW AGENCY SAYING, "UNLESS WALVIS BAY WAS CLEARLY RECOGNIZED BY SA AND THE FIVE POWERS AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF NAMIBIA THERE COULD BE NO QUESTION OF HIS ORGANIZATION ACCEPTING THE WESTERN PROPOSALS." ...AP REPORTING FROM MONROVIA WRITES, "PRESIDENT CARTER ENDED HIS PRECEDENT-SETTING VISIT TO BLACK AFRICA TODAY WITH A WARNING THAT SA REJECTION OF A REASONABLE SOLUTION IN NAMIBIA 'COULD PRECIPITATE MORE SERIOUS DIFFERENCES' WITH THE U.S." ...JOHN BURNS NYT ANALYSIS OF TRIBALISM AND ITS EFFECTS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA WRITES, "IN RHODESIA, SWA AND SA TRIBAL RIVALRIES HAVE HELPED THE WHITES SUSTAIN THEIR MINORITY PRIVILEGES. IN EACH CASE, RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS HAVE SUCCEEDED IN CREATING A NATIONAL CONSCIOUSNESS THAT SUBMERGES TRIBAL FACTORS WITHOUT SUPPRESSING THEM COMPLETELY." ...AN EDITORIAL IN THE WSJOURNAL SAYS, "BUT WHILE INDEPENDENCE PLANS ARE DELAYED TO TRY TO BRING AN UNWILLING SWAPO INTO THE FREE ELECTION PROCESS, THE OPPORTUNITY GROWS FOR SABOTAGE, ASSASSINATION AND THE KIND OF CIVIL STRIFE THAT WILL MAKE A MULTI-ETHNIC GOVERNMENT IMPOSSIBLE...IN THE NEXT ROUND OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH SOUTH AFRICA, THE WESTERN POWERS -- AND THE U.S. IN PARTICULAR --SHOULD CONSIDER WHETHER WE REALLY WANT TO LET SWAPO DICTATE THAT KIND OF DELAY AND EXERCISE THAT KIND OF VETO OVER WHAT KIND OF REGIME WILL RULE NAMIBIA IN THE LONG RUN."

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FOR AMBASSADOR YOUNG

5. RUSSIANS IN AFRICA. THE NYPOST REPORTING FROM LONDON WRITES, "THE SOVIET UNION HAS SET UP A SECRET TRAINING

CAMP IN ANGOLA FOR 25,000 AFRICAN GUERRILLAS WHO WILL FORM ARMIES TO ATTACK RHODESIA, ZAIRE AND NAMIBIA, THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH HAS LEARNED." THE REPORT SAYS THAT THE GUERRILLAS COME FROM ZAPU, SWAPO AND UNITS OF THE KATANGESE REBELS WHO ATTACKED THE SHABA PROVINCE IN ZAIRE. THE REPORT CONTINUES, "MANY THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS HAVE DIED AT THE HANDS OF THE TROOPS...THE CIVILIAN DEATH TOLL IN THE HARSH REPRESSION OF THE LAST SIX MONTHS AND SEVERAL PREVIOUS PURGES THAT HAVE GONE UNREPORTED IS BELIEVED TO HAVE REACHED 70,000.

6. ERITREA. NYT (HOVEY) REPORTS, "GOVERNMENT SPECIALISTS SAID TODAY THAT THEY BELIEVED THE SOVIET UNION AND CUBA WOULD HAVE A MORE DIFFICULT TIME HELPING ETHIOPIA TO CRUSH ARMED REBELLION IN ERITREA THAN THEY ENCOUNTERED IN DRIVING SOMALI TROOPS OUT OF THE DISPUTED OGADEN AREA." AP IN TOKYO REPORTS THAT A CHINESE NEWS AGENCY SAID, "SOVIET-CUBAN ACTS ARE NOT JUST MILITARY INTERVENTION, BUT PART OF THE RIVALRY FOR WORLD DOMINATION BY THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES."

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7. MIDDLE EAST. MOST MEDIA REPORTS THAT MUCH DID NOT COME FROM WEIZMAN AND SADAT MEETING IN CAIRO, BUT ALL REPORT THAT BOTH GOVERNMENTS INTEND TO KEEP THEIR DIRECT CHANNELS OF COMMUNICATION OPEN...BOSTONGLOBE (GREENWAY)REPORTS, "IN A RELATED MATTER THE EGYPTIAN PRESS GAVE PROMINENCE TO THE PEACE DEMONSTRATIONS IN TEL AVIV SATURDAY WHICH ATTRACTED BETWEEN 10,000 AND 20,000. THE MOOD OF THE DEMONSTRATIONS WAS SUMMED UP BY PLACARDS WHICH SAID: 'PEACE IS PREFERABLE TO CONTROL OVER THE ENTIRE LAND OF ISRAEL,' AND 'SECURITY PLUS COMPROMISE EQUALS PEACE.'" ..AP REPORTS THAT ARAFAT TOLD ABC-TV THAT "PLO GUERRILLAS REMAINING IN ISRAELI-OCCUPIED SOUTHERN LEBANON WOULD CONTINUE TO DISRUPT THE CEASE -FIRE DECLARED MARCH 21." DAVID WILSON WRITING AN ANALYSIS IN BOSTONGLOBE COMMENTS: "IF ISRAEL IS PERCEIVED BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO BE UNRESPONSIVE TO AND INSENSITIVE TO LEGITIMATE, MAJOR AMERICAN INTERESTS IN THE MIDEAST, THEN THE MORAL IMPERATIVE OF US SUPPORT FOR THE JEWISH STATE MUST INEVITABLY SUFFER. IT IS NO SERVICE TO THE SECURITY OF ISRAEL TO IGNORE THIS TRAGIC PROSPECT. TO SUGGEST THAT ITS CANDID DISCUSSION IS ANTI-SEMITIC IS MERELY SCURRILOUS." ...IN THE CSM PLO INFORMATION CHIEF MAJID ABU SHARRARA WAS QUOTED SAYING, "THE MOMENT THAT THE U.S. ANNOUNCES IT WILL RECOGNIZE THE PLO AS THE LEADERSHIP OF THE PALESTINIANS, WE WILL BE CONVINCED THAT AMERICA IS LOOKING FOR REAL PEACE IN THE AREA."...AT THE UN OPI BRIEFING TODAY IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE STRENGTH OF UNIFIL AS OF TODAY IS 690 NORWEGIANS: 627 FRENCH: 224 SWEDES:

195 IRANIANS; 18 CANADIANS, AND 68 UN OBSERVERS. ALSO
ANNOUNCED THAT MEXICO IS EXPECTED TO CONTRIBUTE TROOPS
FOR THE FIRST TIME. LEONARD

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